

The Cervidae Health Research Initiative: Promoting deer health to the farmed deer industry in Florida

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UNIVERSITY *of* FLORIDA

**CERVIDAE HEALTH
RESEARCH INITIATIVE**





CERVIDAE HEALTH RESEARCH INITIATIVE

Mission Statement: This initiative seeks to promote interdisciplinary science, education and outreach that increase the health and production of captive cervids in a sustainable manner and promotes the health of native wildlife and the ecosystems in which they live.

Focal Farm HD Surveillance in White-tailed Deer

Research Goal

- Understand the epidemiology of HD in Florida



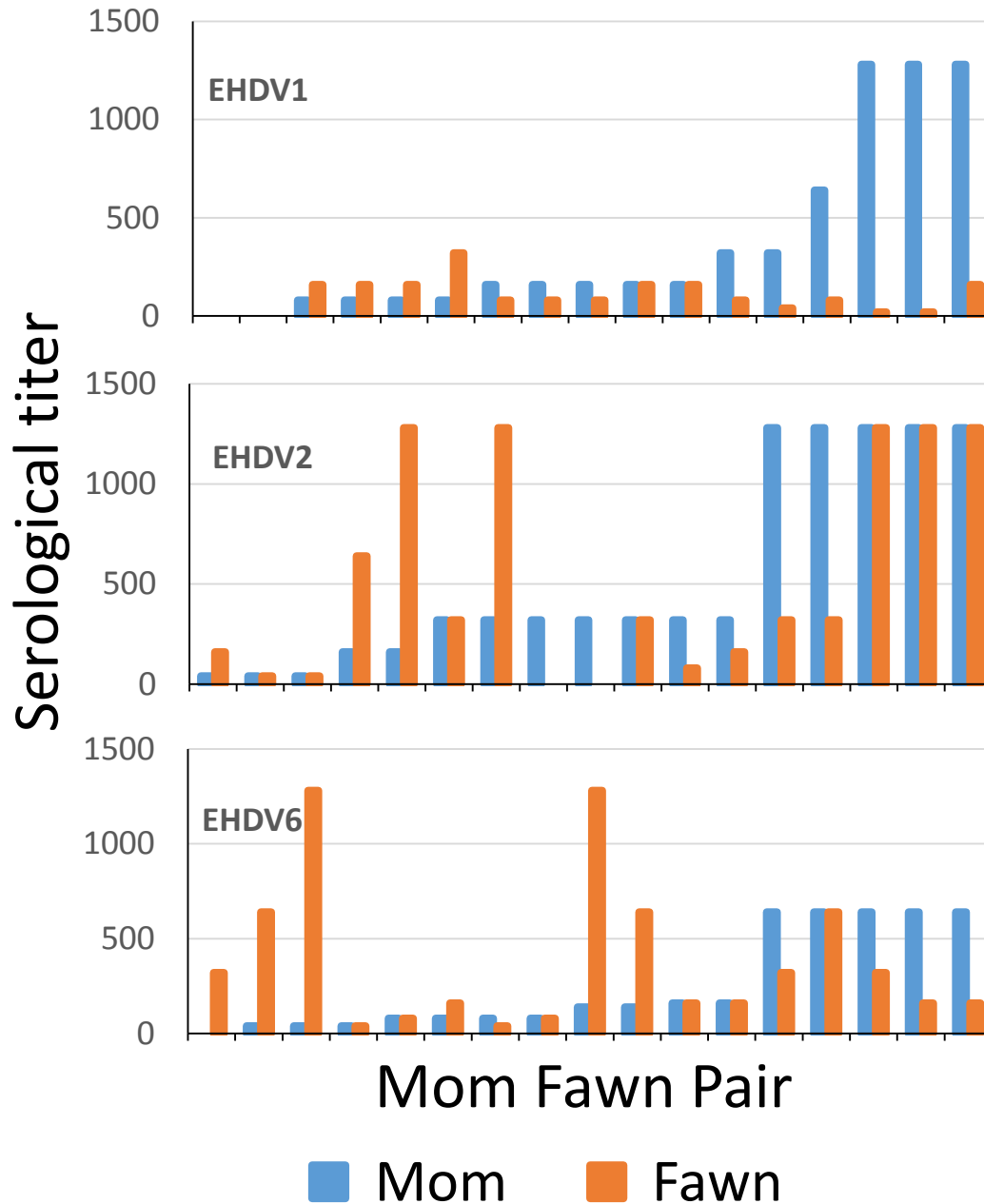
Application Goal

- Inform vaccine protocols

How efficient is maternal antibody transfer?
How long do antibodies last?



Maternal antibody transfer



Antibody loss

By September 7
(89-99 days later)

EHDV1: 15 of 18
Lost antibodies

EHDV2: 11 of 18
Lost antibodies

EHDV6: 16 of 18
Lost antibodies

Antibody transfer from mom to fawn is efficient
BUT, not protective during EHDV season

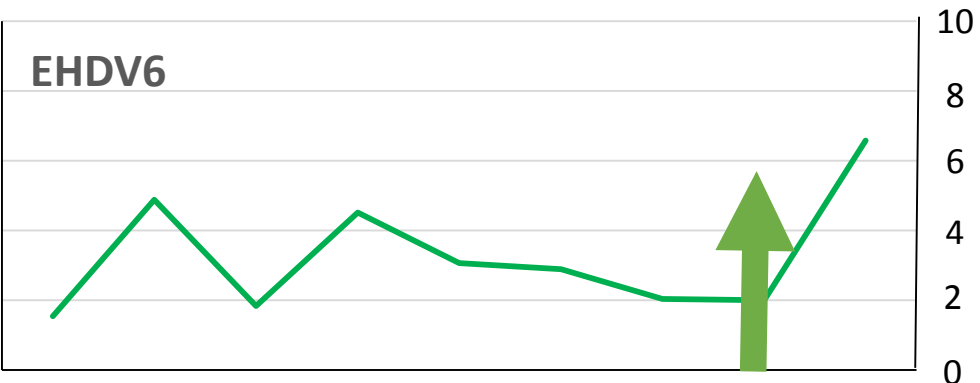
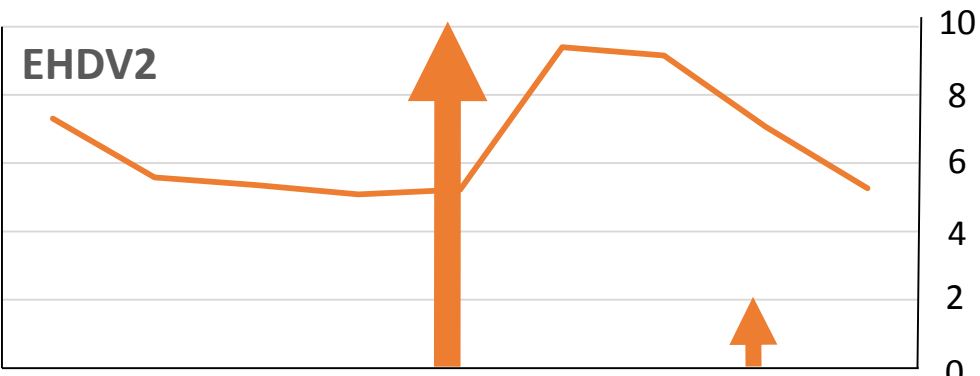
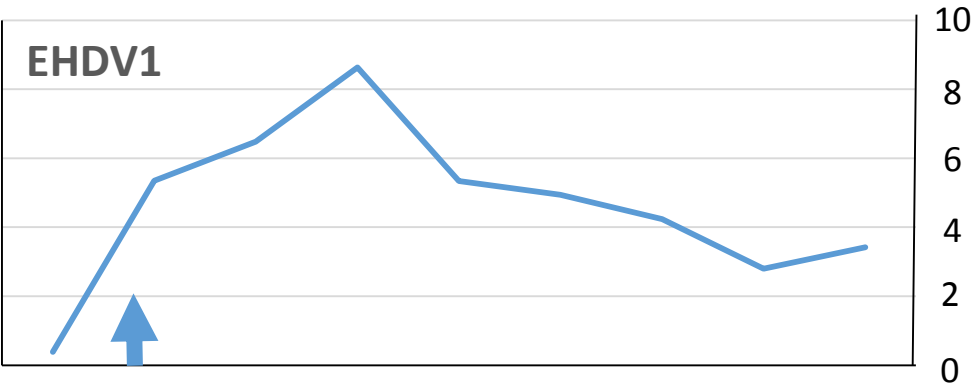


Vaccinating mom will not protect fawn when
fawns need it most

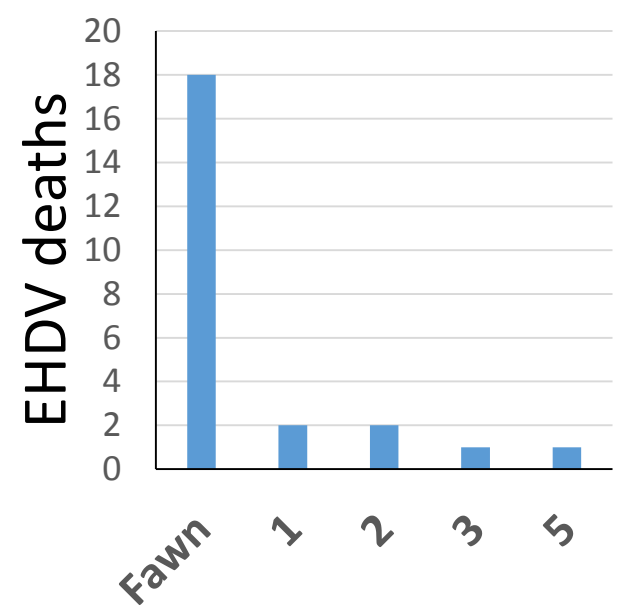
When are deer exposed to the virus?
When do they die from the virus?
How common is each serotype?



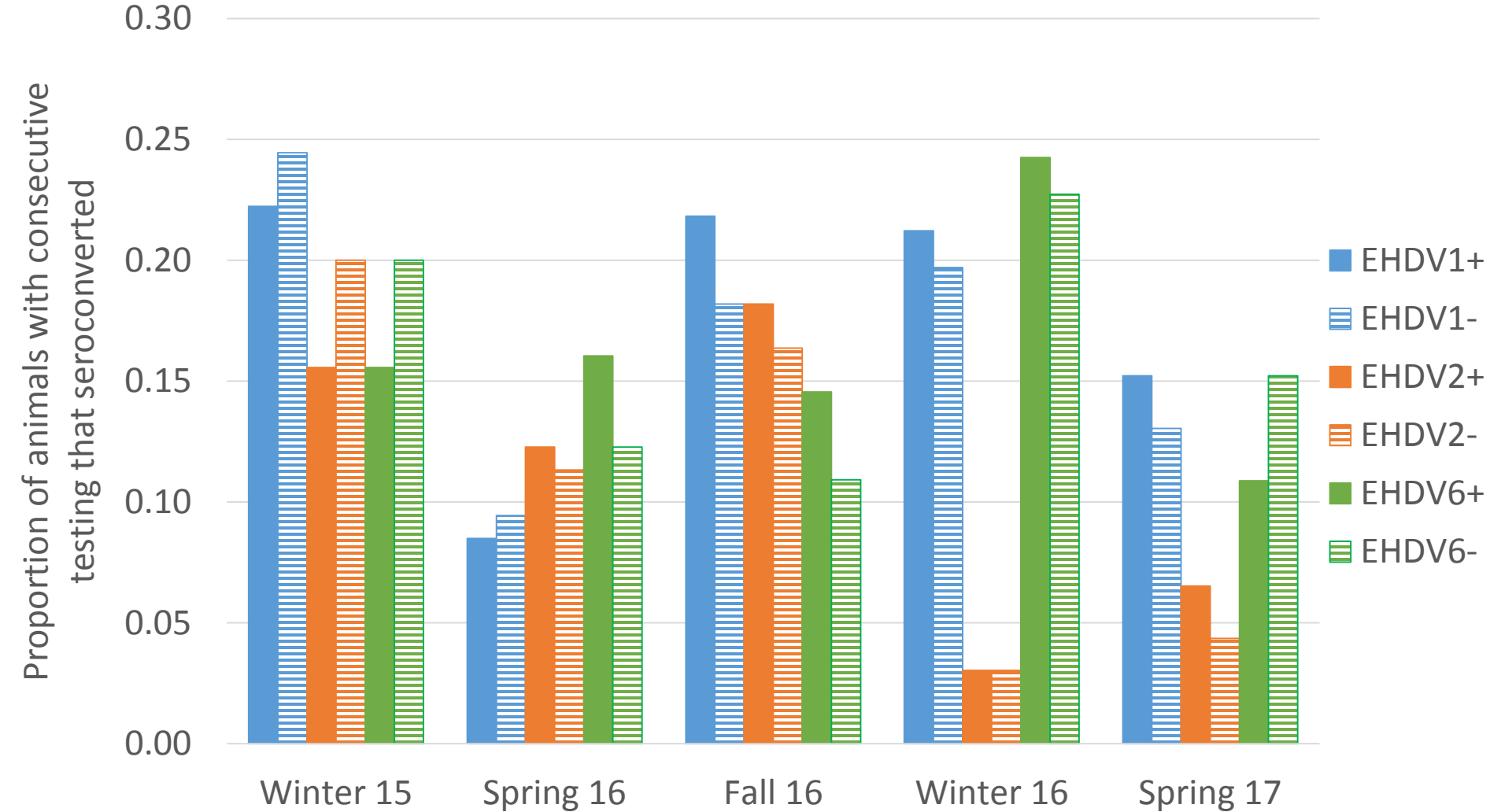
Seroprevalence



qPCR



Seroconversion



Take Home Message:

- Antibodies are short-lived, but animals frequently re-exposed
- We see exposure at all times of year

Priority is to protect fawns from EHDV
Complex circulation, all three serotypes a threat



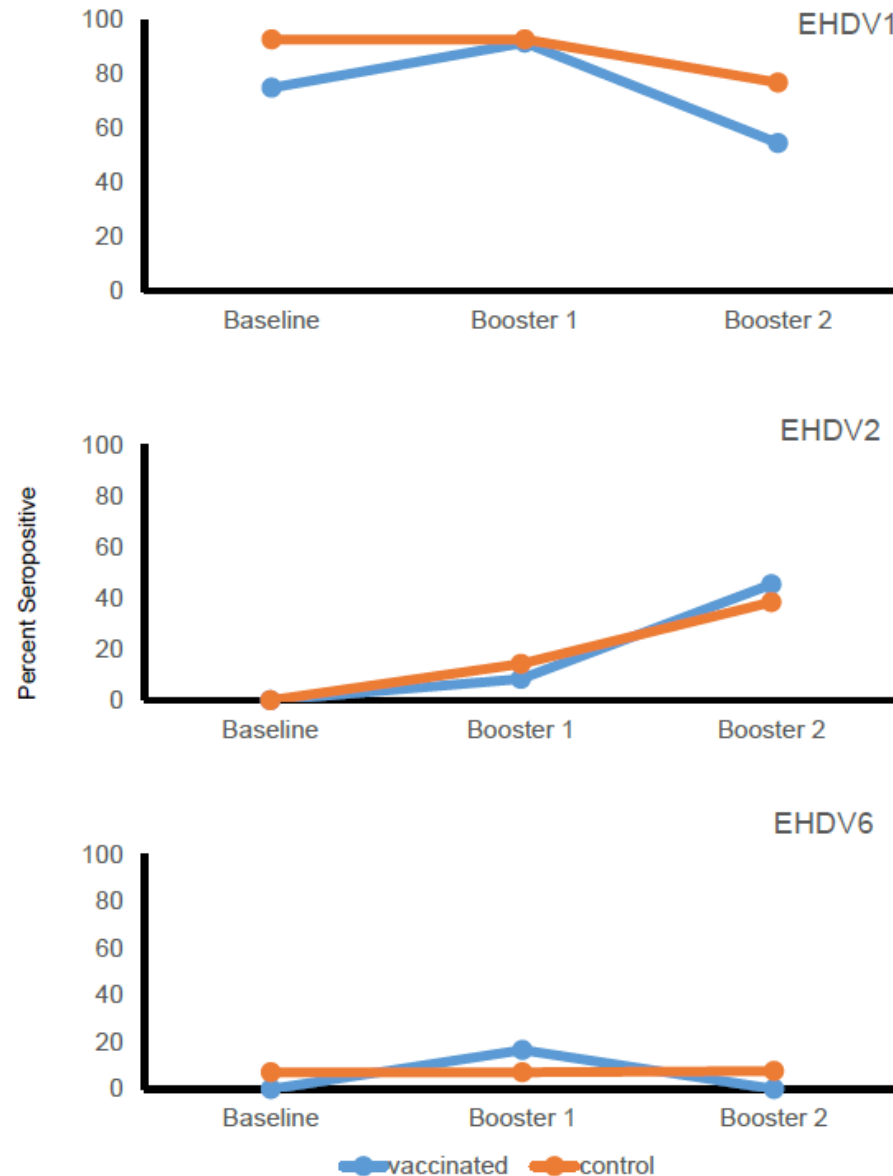
Trivalent vaccine is needed
Vaccine boosters will likely be needed

Can we use focal farms to understand efficacy of upcoming vaccines?



Autogenous vaccine does not produce homologous antibodies

n=26 fawns at 0, 30 and 120 days



Florida deer farms will be crucial in field testing vaccines





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Focal Farm HD Surveillance in White-tailed Deer

- Describes the ephemeral nature of antibody production
- Shows how dynamic the circulation of viruses are
- Provides a venue for vaccine field trials





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University –Industry Partnership



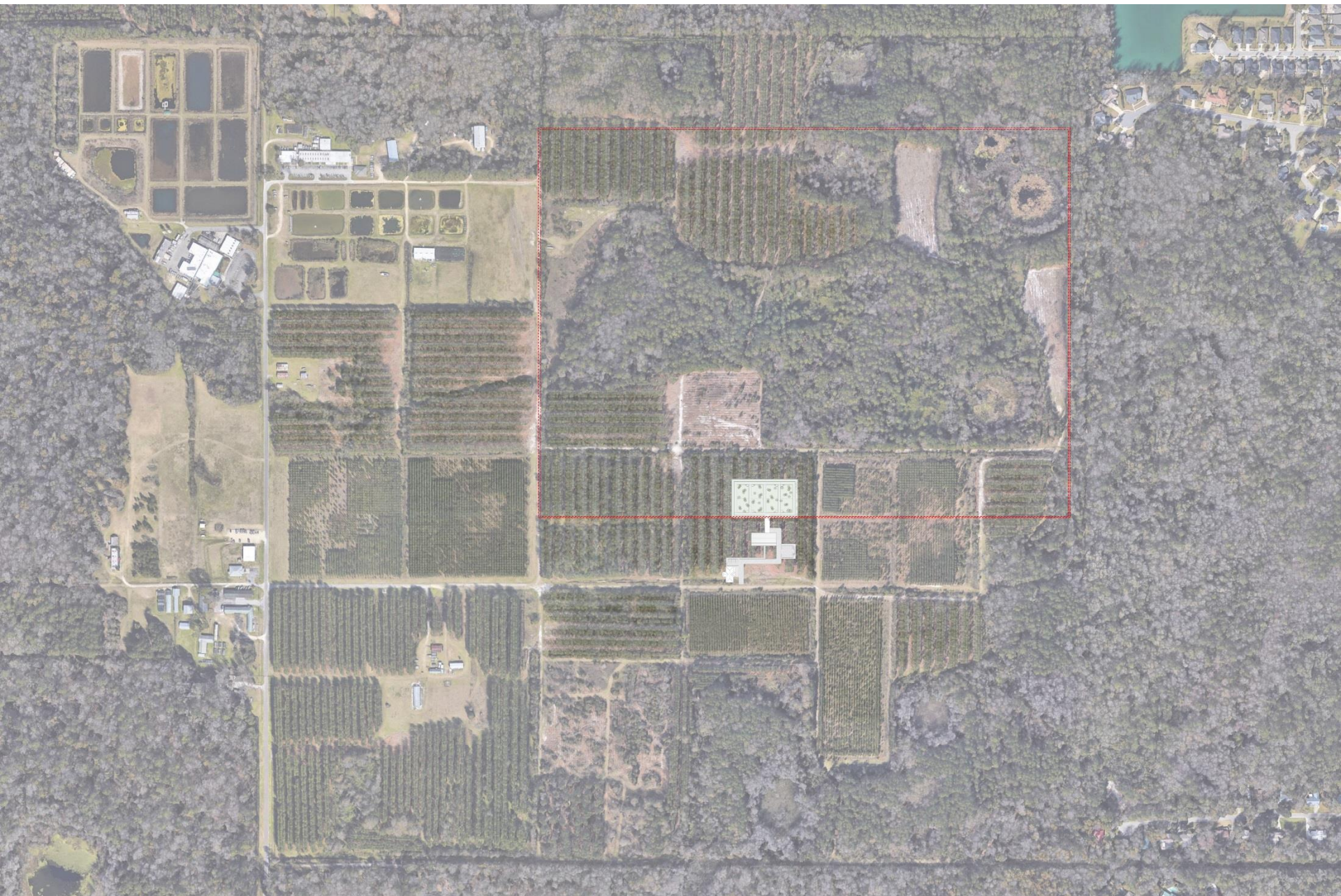
Teaching

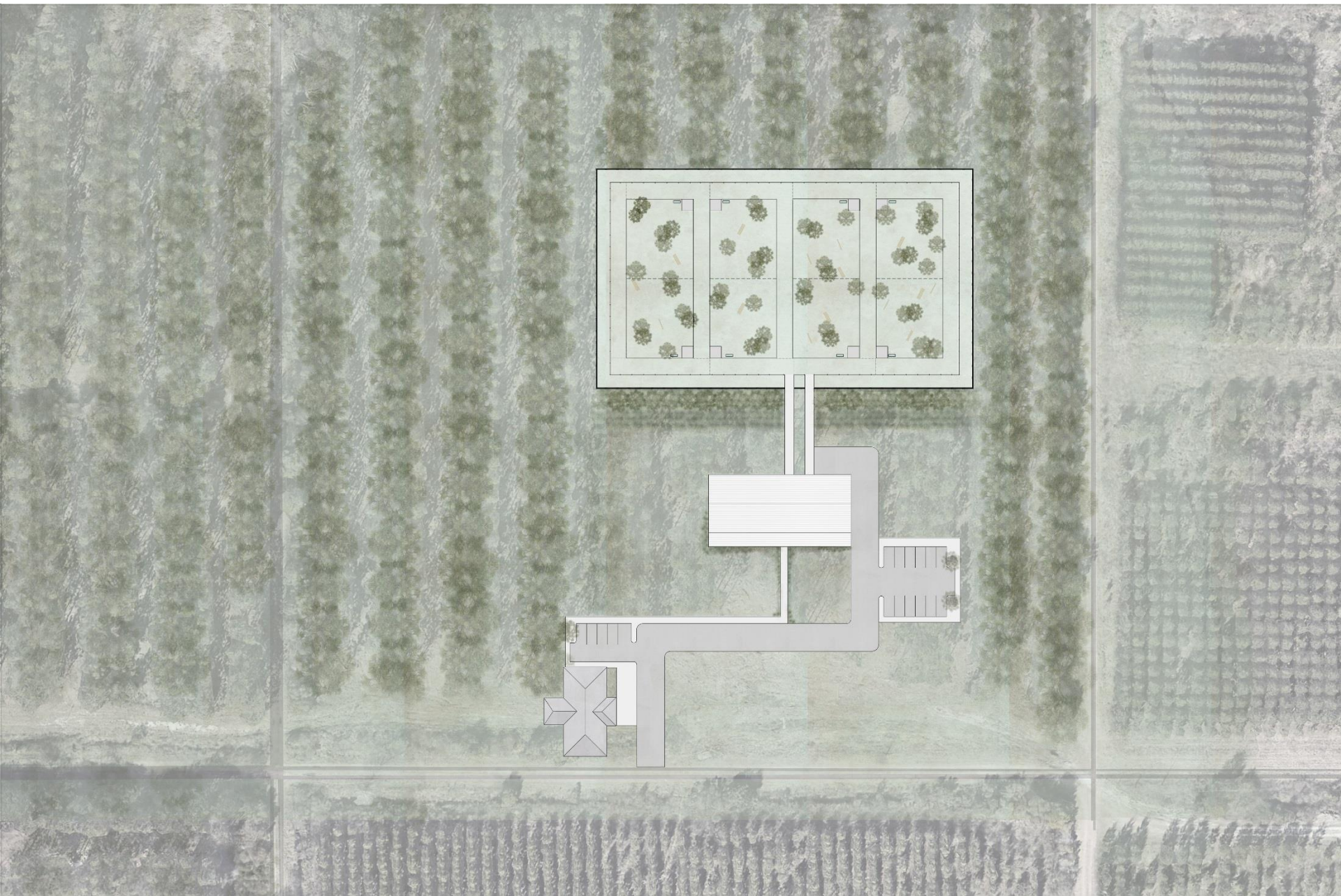
- Train the next generation of veterinarians
- Provide continuing education to the industry
- Educate the public about deer farming



Research

- Focus on diseases that reduce profitability
- Design pesticides that are easier and cheaper to use
- Identify disease resistance genes
- Breed deer resistant to EHDV and CWD









Thank you, SETDA!

- For kicking off the fundraiser
- For facilitating the film production with Keith

What's next? Fundraising!

- Naming opportunities
- Tax benefits
- Many ways to give



Acknowledgements

- Zoe White, Chief Diagnostician
 - Brandon Parker
 - Olivia Goodfriend
 - Alli Cauvin
 - Shannon Moore
- Dr. Juan Campos, Extension Veterinarian
 - Hannah Barber
 - Sydney Cottingham
 - Marni Gutman
 - Karen Hood
- Dr. Jason Blackburn, Medical Geographer
 - Emily Dinh
 - Jeremy Orange
- Dr. Tom Waltzek, Veterinary Virologist
 - Dr. Kutti Subramaniam
 - Dr. Shamim Ahmed
- Dr. John Lednicky, Medical Virologist
 - Julia Loeb
- Dr. Jeff Abbott, Pathologist
- Dr. Nathan Burkett Cadena, Entomologist
 - Kristin Sloyer
 - Bethany McGregor
 - Dinesh Erram
 - Al Runkel
 - Augustin Quaglia
- Dr. Emma Weeks, Entomologist
 - Laura Harmon
 - Zach Wesner
- John Hooker
- Dr. Laurie Cook
- Steve Munz
- Mark Owens



Younger age classes more susceptible to infection with EHDV

